

Cardiovascular System-1

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Textbook: Textbook of Medical Physiology
By: Arthur C. Guyton & John E. Hall 12th 2011 or 13th Edition 2016

<u>Lecture Topics</u>	<u>Guyton 12th</u>	<u>Guyton 13th</u>
1. Introduction	57-69, 101-104	61-70,109-112
2. Cardiac mm. Physiology	101-104	109-112
3. Conduction System of the heart	115-120	123-129
4. Electrocardiography	121-127	131-137
5. Electrocardiography	129-136	139-148
6. Electrocardiography (<i>e-learning</i>)	143-153	155-161
7. Electrocardiography (<i>e-learning</i>)		
8. Heart as a pump and cardiac cycle	104-113	113-122
9. Heart as a pump and cardiac cycle (<i>e-learning</i>)		
10. Heart as a pump and cardiac cycle (<i>e-learning</i>)		
11. Cardiac output and venous return	229-241	245-258
12. Cardiac output and venous return		
13. Circulation / systemic	157-175	169-188
14. Circulation / systemic	157-175	169-188
15. Circulation / Haemodynamics		
16. Arterial System/Regulation of arterial blood pressure	201-211	215-225
17. Arterial System/ Regulation of ABP. (<i>e-learning</i>)	213-228	227-243
18. Blood flow / Tissues and its control	191-200	203-213
19. Special circulation (coronary Pulmonary, skeletal muscle)	243-253	259-269

Optional Readings:

1. Physiology , latest edition , by : Berne and Levy last edition
2. Physiological Basis of Medical Practice, twelfth edition , by : John B. West 1990.
3. Human physiology from cells to systems, latest edition, by: Lauralee Sherwood. Last edition

Clinical Problem

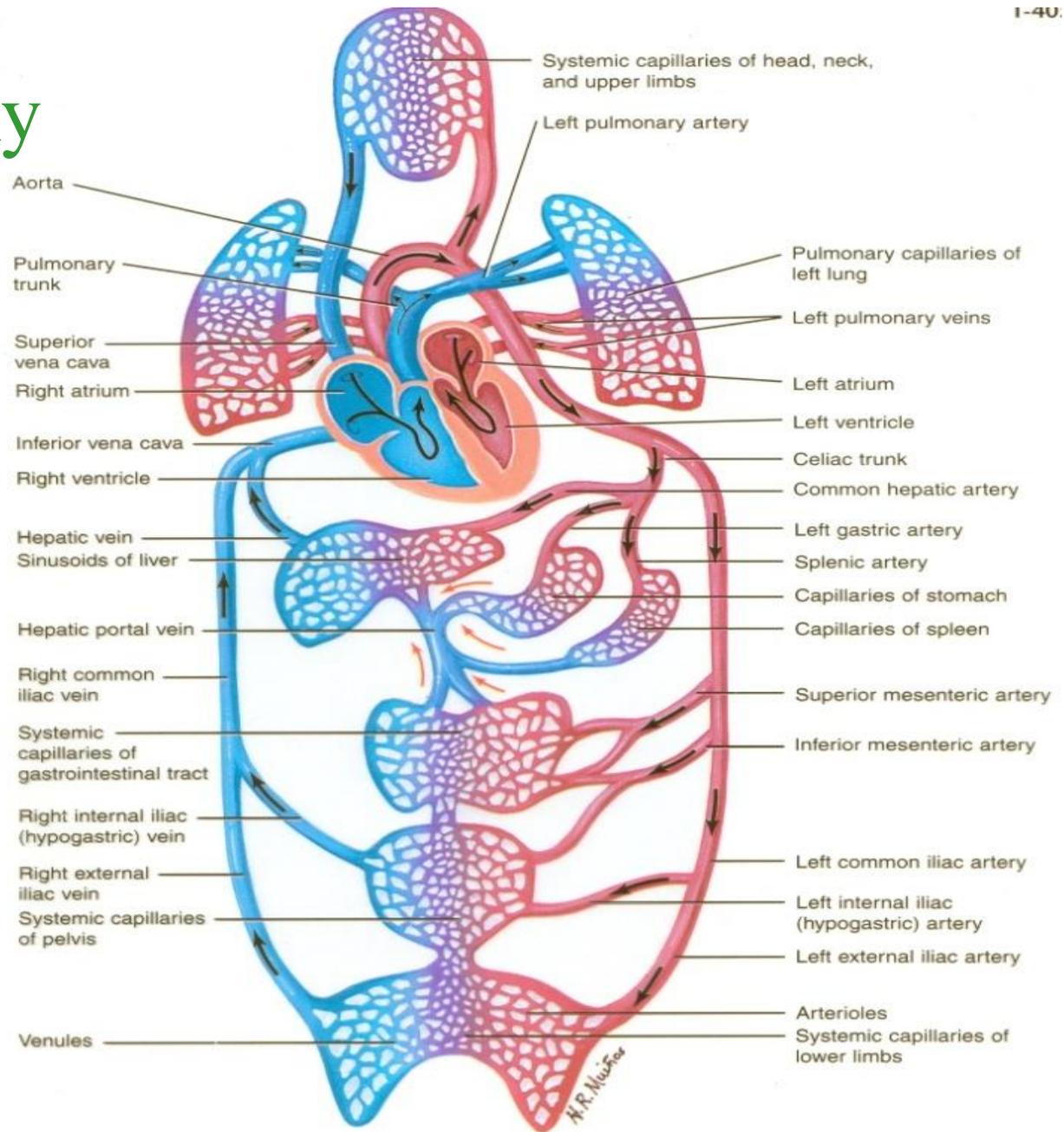
A 54 years old man seen in the cardiology clinic complaining of **severe weakness, fatigue, dry cough, weight gain and difficulty in breathing**. He feels **severe shortness of breath while walking up stairs** of his second floor apartment. He still complains of lesser severity of symptoms at rest. He states he often **awakens at night feeling like he was suffocating**. He is now sleeping with **three pillows under his head**. Lately he has taken to fall asleep while he is sitting watching T.V. He also complains of having to **urinate 3-4 times per night**. He was hospitalized with heart problem two months ago and was told that the **efficiency of his heart is less than 30%** and he **needs ??** and has to **wait until??**. On examination his weight is 95Kg, height is 165 cm, blood pressure was 140/85 mmHg, his heart rate 90 beats/min and regular, his resp. rate is 28/min and labored.

Auscultation of the heart reveals abnormal heart sounds

Objectives:

- Introduction to the CVS physiology
- Review the anatomy of the CVS.
- List the functions of the CVS
- Comprehend the pump nature of the heart

Cardiovascular System Anatomy



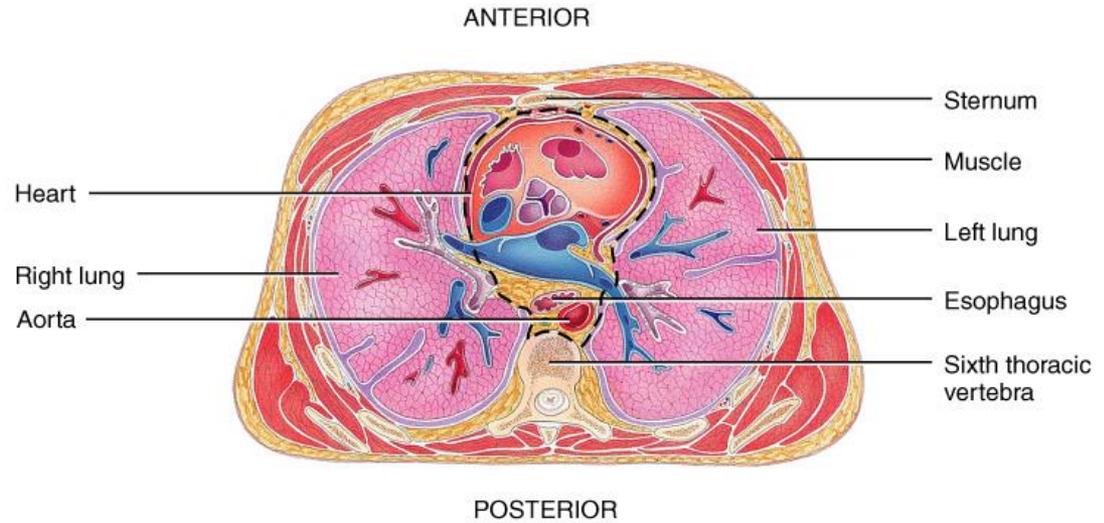
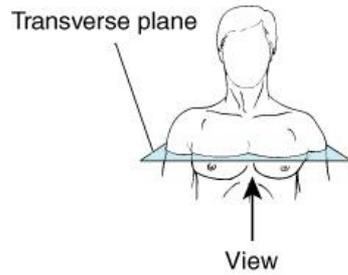
General plan of circulation

History of cardiac Transplant

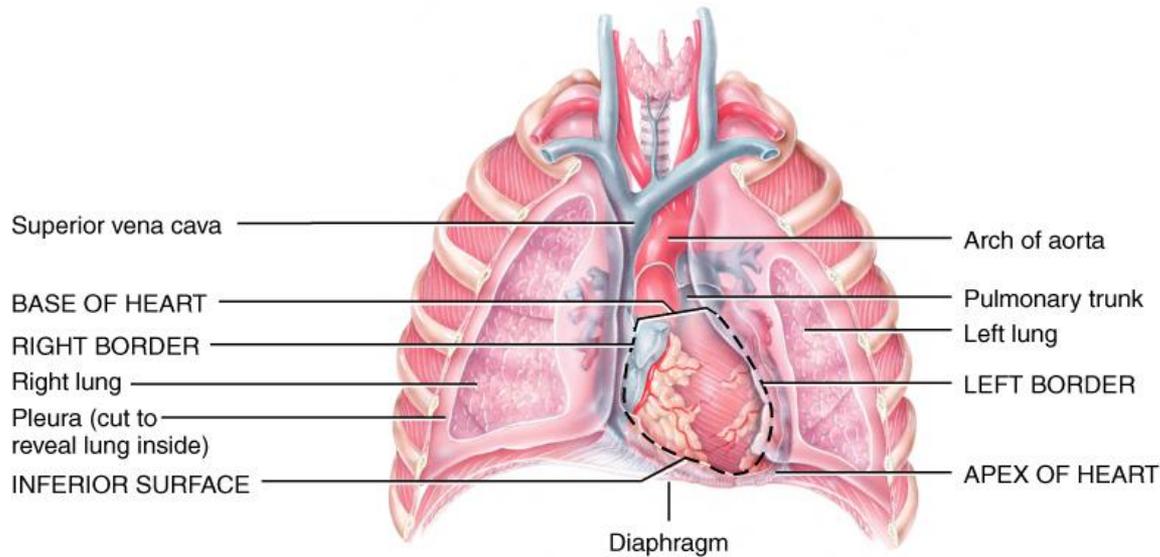
- **In 1967**, Christiaan Barnard in Cape Town, South Africa transplanted the first Human Heart removed from a 25-year-old woman who had died following an auto accident and placed it in the chest of Louis Washkansky, a 55-year-old man dying of heart damage. The patient survived for 18 days. The problem was Rejection- Cyclosporine – immunosuppressant -decreased that.
- **In 1984, the world's first successful pediatric heart transplant** was performed at Columbia on a four-year-old boy. He received a second transplant in 1989 and continues to live a productive life today.

History of cardiac Transplant...cont

- **In 1984**, in Linda Loma, California, Leonard Bailey, implanted a baboon heart into a 12-day-old girl, she survived for twenty days.
- **In 1982** in University of Utah, the first Total Artificial Heart was implanted in the chest a dentist Barney Clark by William DeVries. Clark survived for 112 days-The problem was blood clotting.

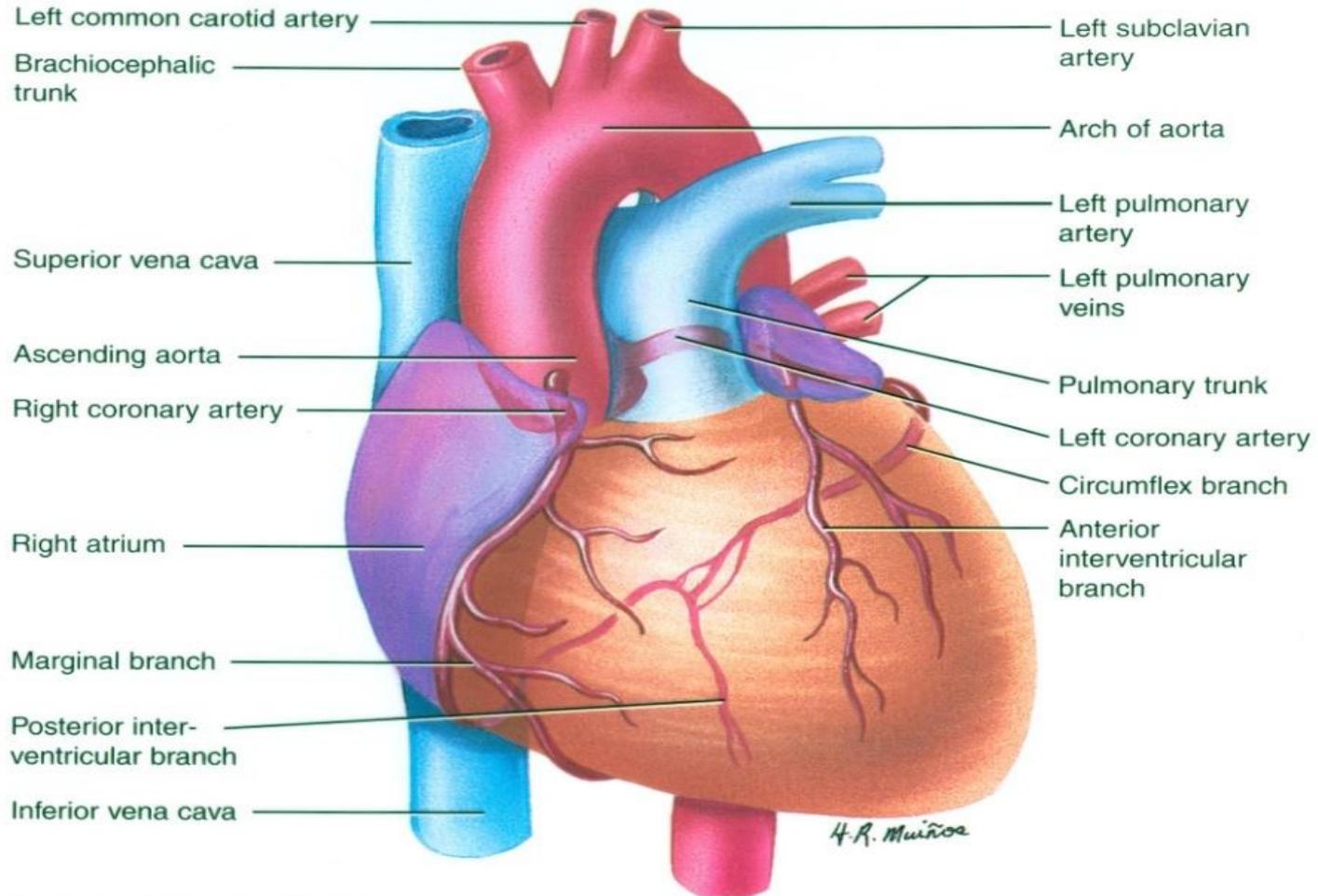


(a) Inferior view of transverse section of thoracic cavity showing the heart in the mediastinum

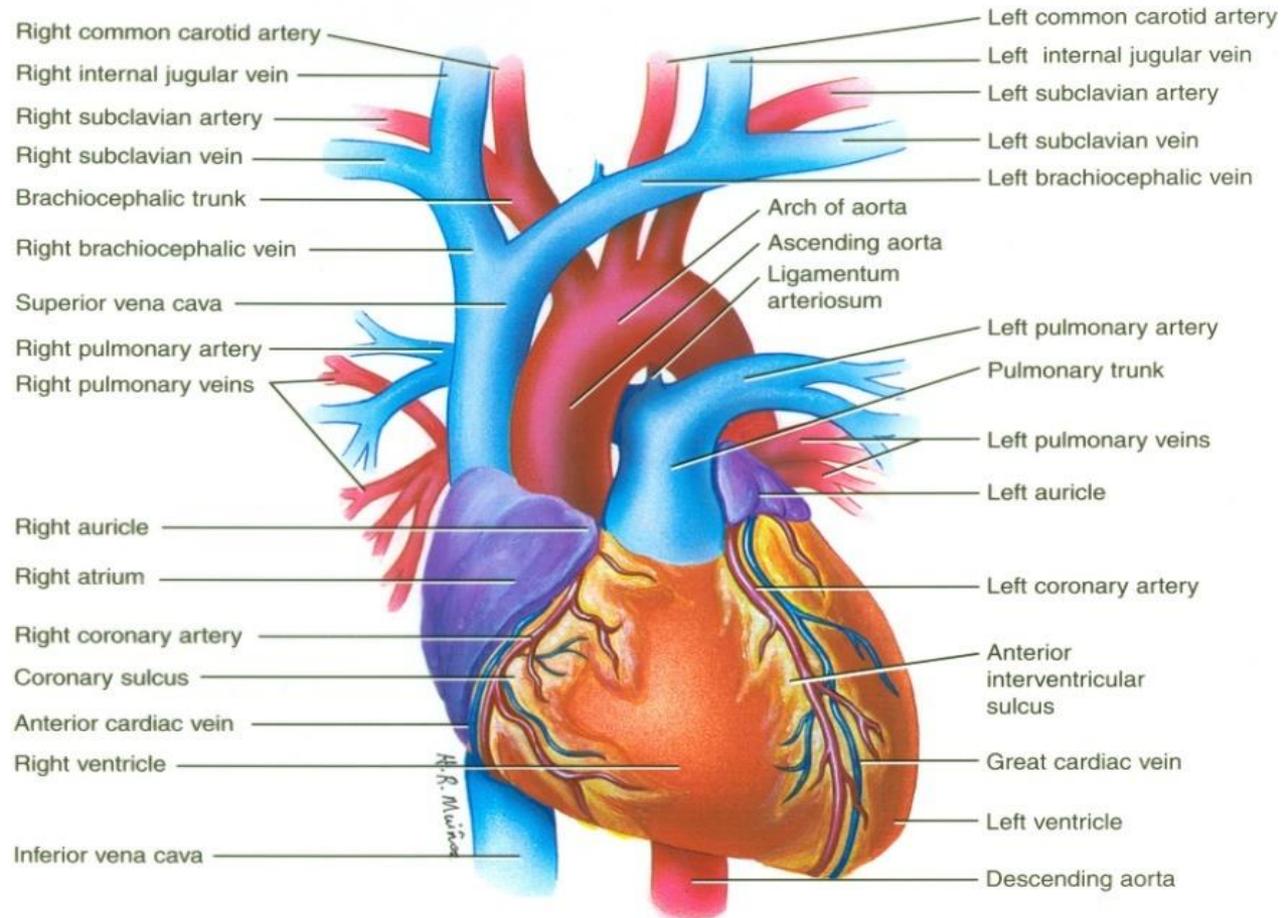


(b) Anterior view of the heart in the mediastinum

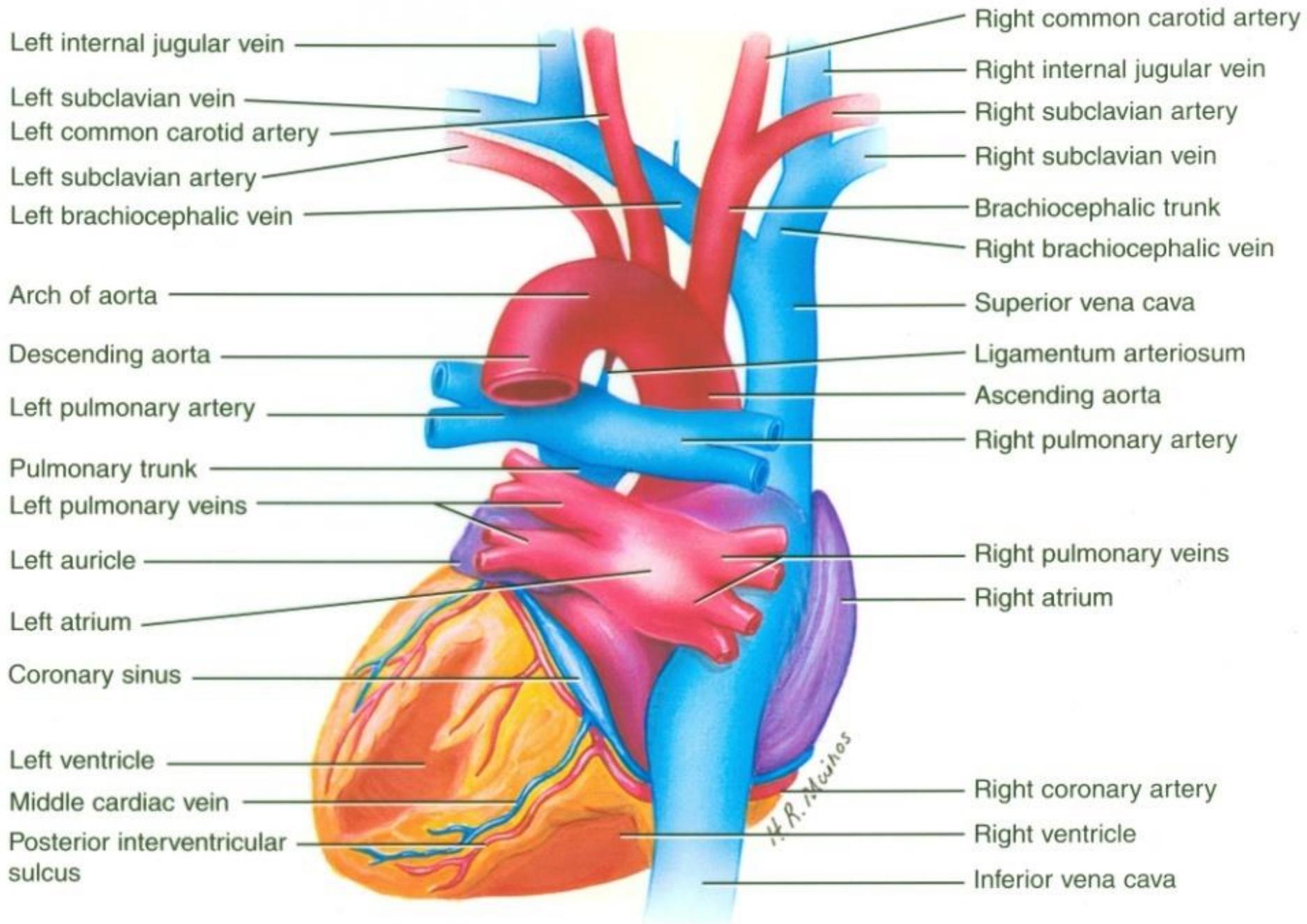
Anatomy of the heart



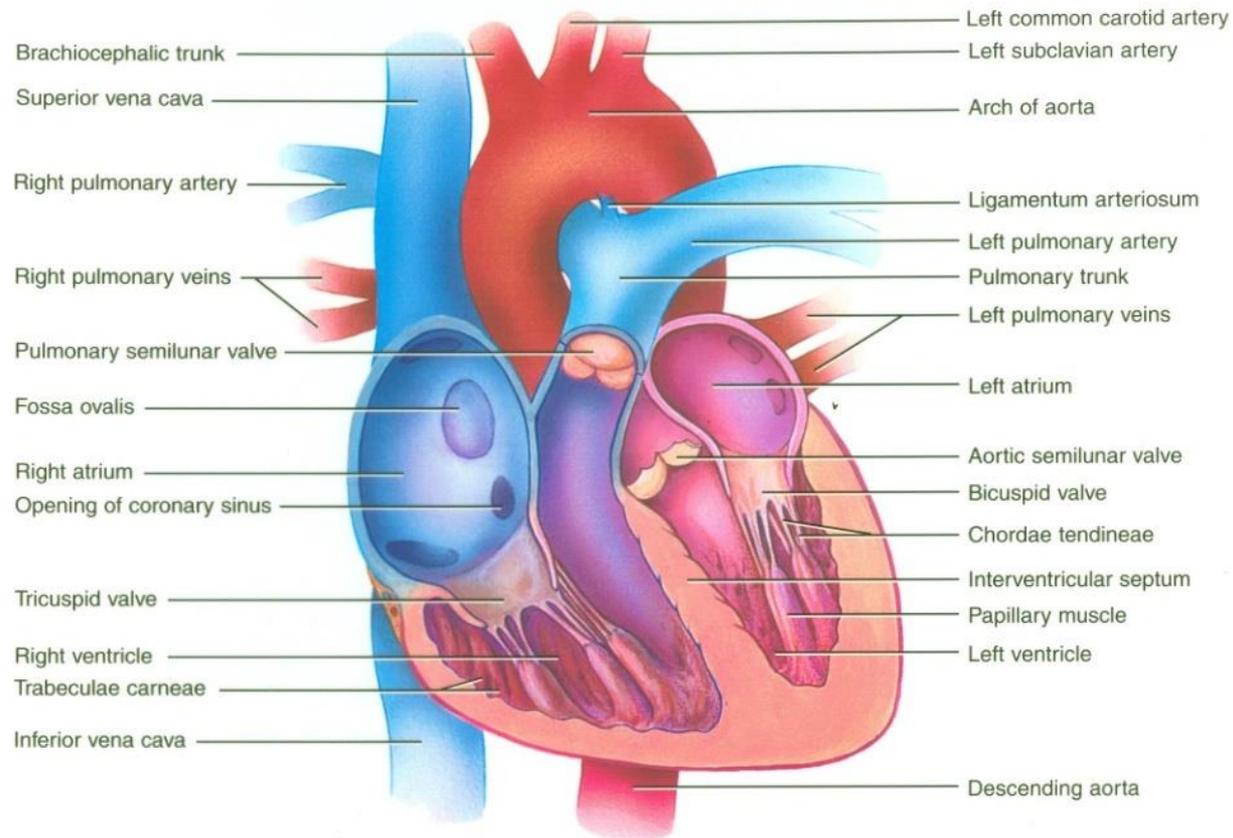
Anatomy of the heart



Anterior External View of Structure of Heart, Fig# 20.4a

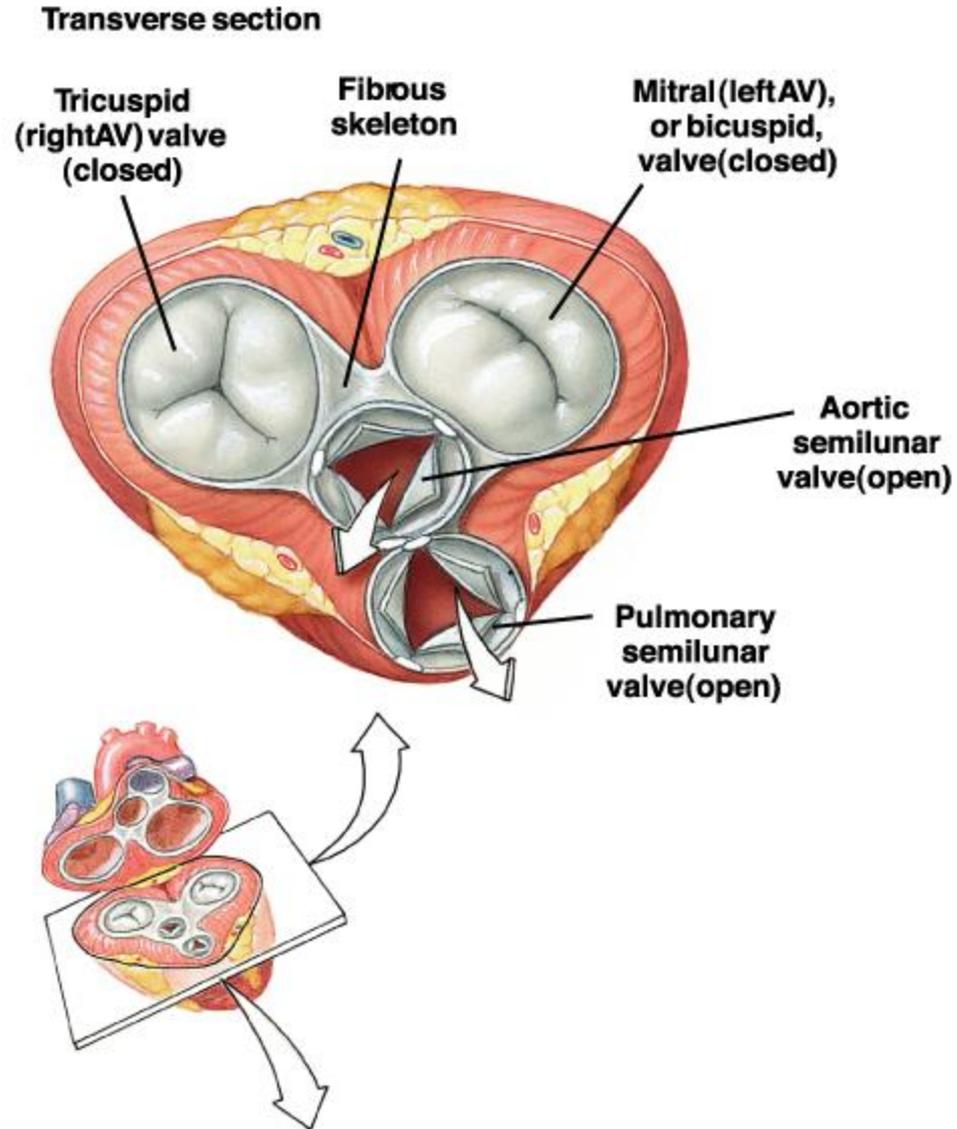


Cardiac valves

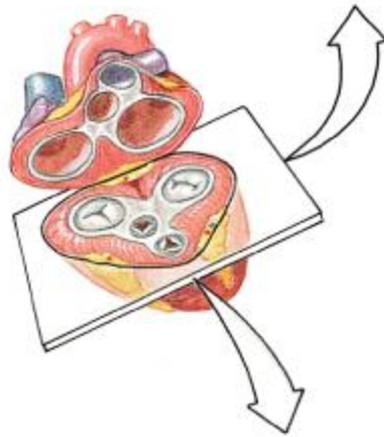


Anterior View of Frontal Section of Structure of Heart, Fig# 20.4d

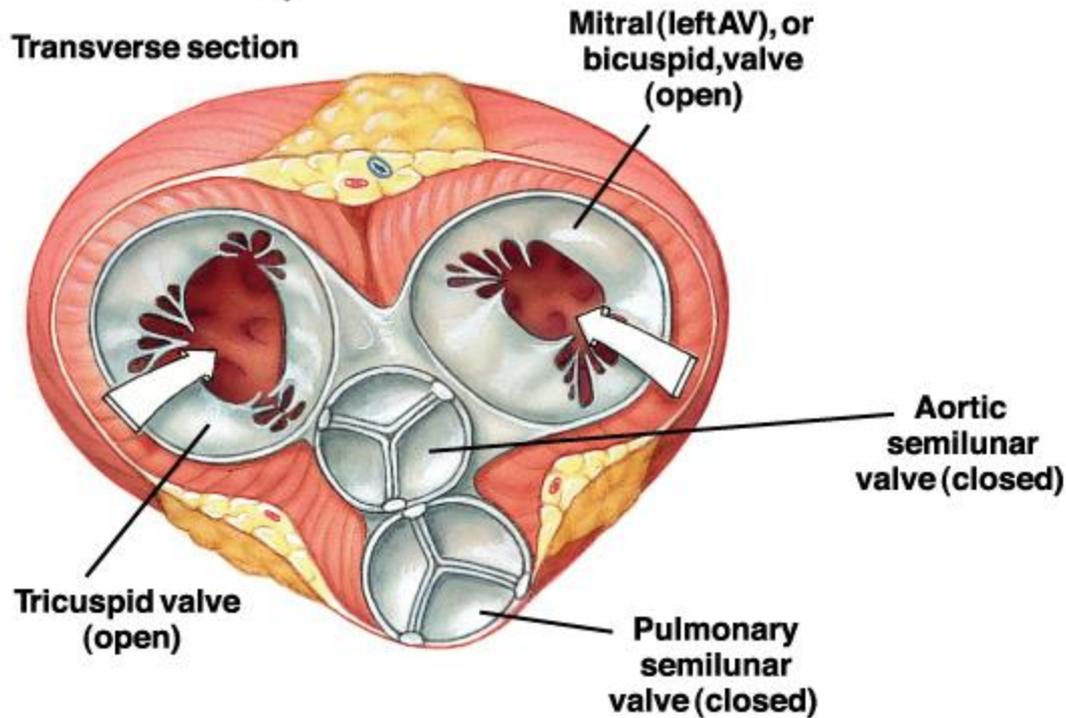
Cardiac valves



Cardiac Valves Open and Close Passively



Transverse section



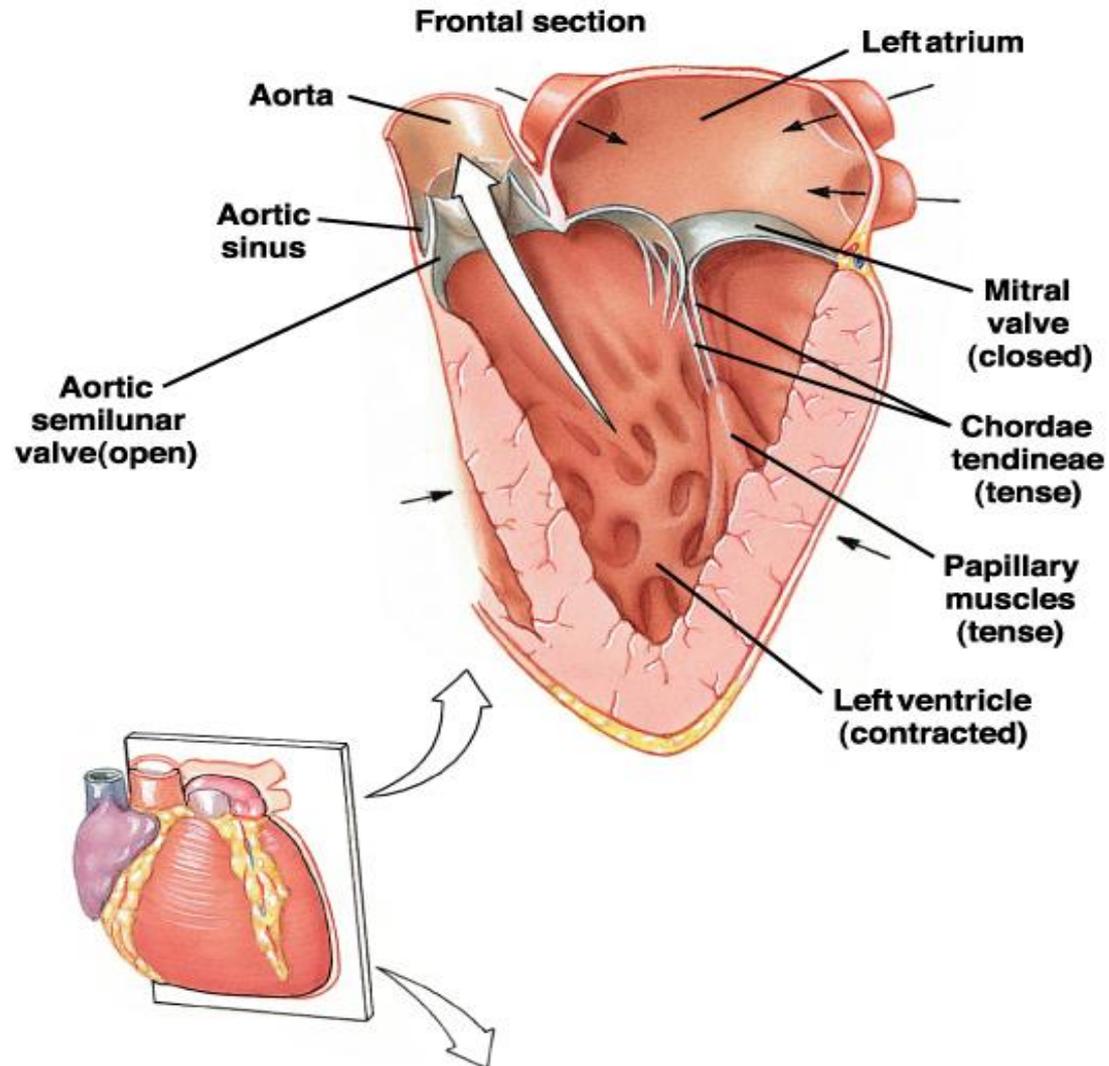
**Mitral (left AV), or
bicuspid, valve
(open)**

**Aortic
semilunar
valve (closed)**

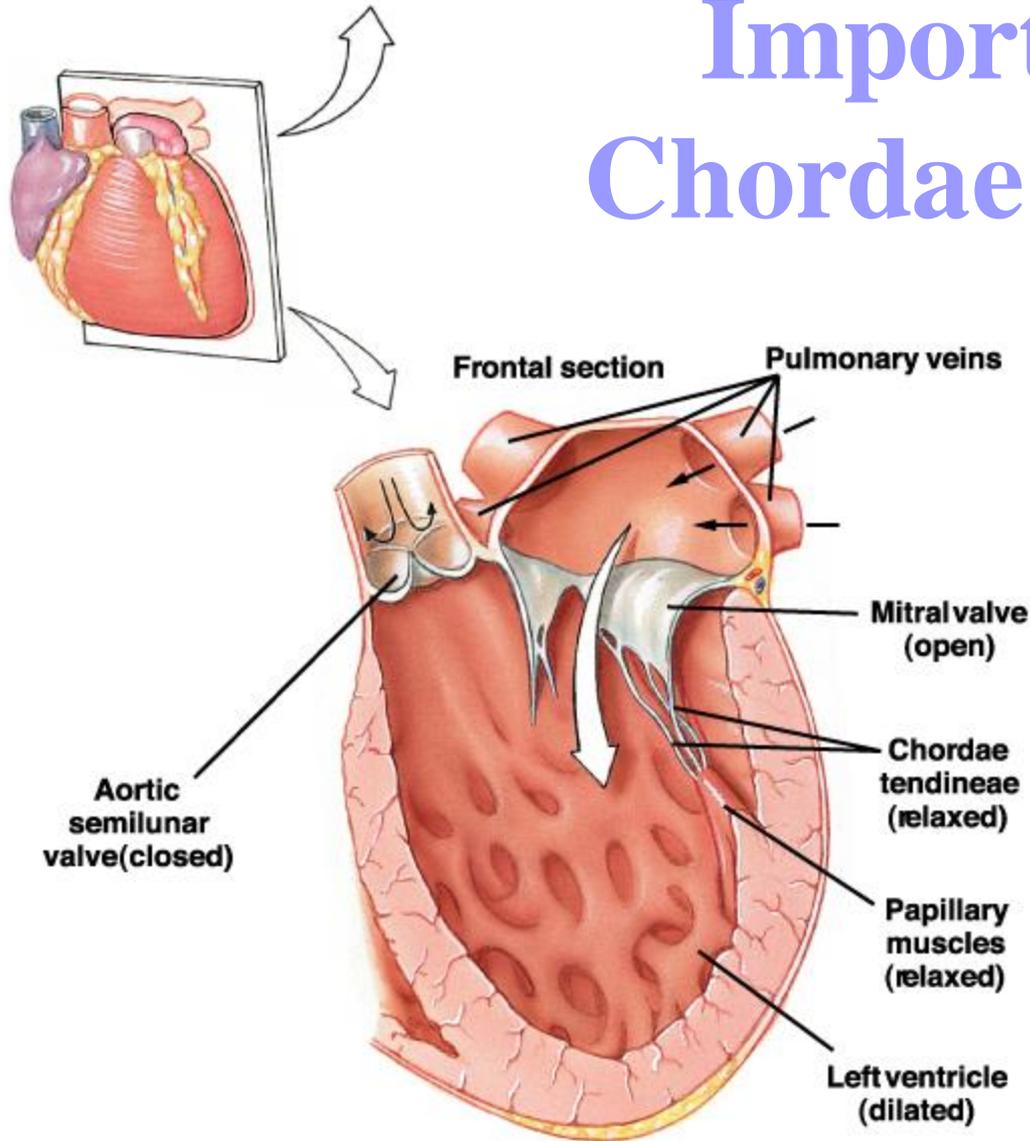
**Tricuspid valve
(open)**

**Pulmonary
semilunar
valve (closed)**

Importance of Chordae Tendineae

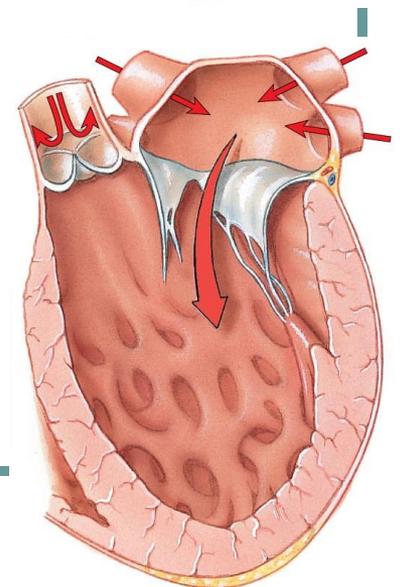
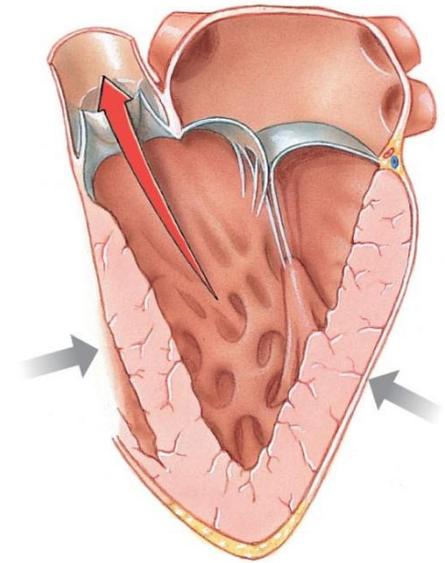


Importance of Chordae Tendineae

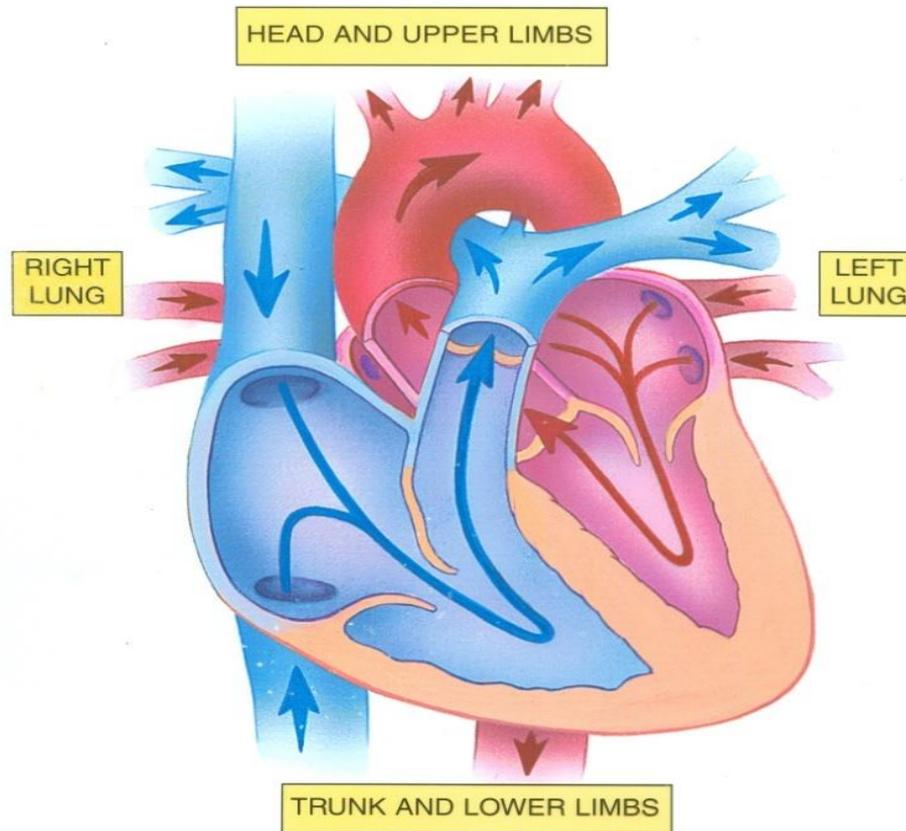


Functional Anatomy of the Heart Valves

- Function is to prevent backflow
 - Atrioventricular Valves
 - Prevent backflow to the atria
 - Prolapse is prevented by the chordae tendinae
 - Tensioned by the papillary muscles
 - Semilunar Valves
 - Prevent backflow into ventricles



Movement of blood in the heart



Blood Flow: Path of Blood Through Heart, Fig# 20.6a

Thank You

