# DR 2017

1-Person with skin	cancer on hi	s face and wo	rks in val	ley, wh	at is the type o	of hazard	
a-physical hazards	Which of the following is not a classing or mones b-fertilizer   hormones b-fertilizer   climate change cause all of the for b   cone Layer Depletion b   environment burden causes b   5-17)% b-(25-33)%   Wrong about urban replaces and conserve natural environment enviconment environment environment envice environme		5 (	c-biologi	cal hazards	d-chemic	al hazards
2-Temperature had	d increase in	the last centu	ry by				
a-0.8	b-8.0	c-7.7	d-1				
					4. 4		
	_					ו	
a-hormones	b-fertilize	er	c-pesticid	les	d-disinfectant		
4-climate change c	ause all of th	e following ex	kcept				
a-Ozone Layer Deple	tion	b- De	sertificatio	on	c-change	in weather	seasons
5-environment bu	rden causes .	of the	diseases				
a-(5-17)%	b-(25-33)%	c- (68-75)%	6	d- (85	-95)%		
6- Wrong about ur	ban						
it replaces and conse	erve natural er	nvironment					
7-not controlled for	or confounde	r					
a-matching	b-standard	ization	c-blin	ded			
8-when there is no	association,	what is true					
a- low power group l	pecause spuric	ous sth like that	⊗ b-1	truly nor	n causal associat	ion	c-both
9-wrong about bia	S						

can be all removed when found

## 10- beating child is an example of

a-social desirable b-Hawthorne effect

11-sealt belt exar	nple of	according to Clas	sic Epidemiologic Theo	ory theory				
a-host	b-agent	c-environment	d-direct cause					
12-diet related to	arthritis exam	ple of						
a-sufficient b-necessary		c-a+b	d- neither sufficient not necessary					
13-study between of this example :-		ity and hypertensio	n, there is association	what is hill criteria				
a-Biological plausib	ility b	–consistency	c-gradient	d-temporality				
14-whick of hill cr	riteria must be	demanded						
a-strength of assoc	iation	b-specificity	c-plausibility	d-gradient				
15-we have a case ratio	e non calcium (	users 75% compared	to 25% on non case, v	What if the odds of				
a-1/9	b- 3	c-1/3	d-9					
16- 8 out of 40 ex RR	posed have the	e disease compared	to 2 out of 40 of non e	exposed what is the				
a-4	b-100	c-1/10	d-20					

## 17- right about selection bias

a-randomized trail the least with bias

b-volunteer make the disease to be less on the population level

#### **18-correct sentence**

a-mary 1903 had the nobel

b-cancer types of Mary and her daughter are skin cancer and aplastic anemia

c-Internationally developed radiation protection recommendations were formalized starting in the late 1960

d-1685 x-ray was developed

**19-wrong about hippocrat** :-the agent is present in all cases

20- wrong about u	ultraviolot											
20- wrong about u	litiaviolet											
a-it is seen in glass blowers (cataract) b-high dose cause pigmentation while prolong cause cance												
21 waves the higher frequency from the visible												
a-infrared	b-ultra violet	c-gamma	d-b+c									
22-wrong about ga	amma											
a-it is same as x	h- norma	l exposure is up to 3	2 msy yearly									
	D- HOITHA											
23 wrong about fo	odborne disease											
a-need high dose to	cause disease	b-cause nausea	and cramps + without fever)									
-												
24-Wrong about A	<b>R</b> (association can be >	>1)										
25-most hazard fo	r medical staff (medi	ical)										
26- doctor increas	ed her weight 15 kg i	in last 2 years , typ	e of hazard									
a-life style	b-balance family											

27- true about natural chemicals :- that mycotoxin or sth like that

**28-Right about occupational health:** occupational accidents prevalence is higher in developing countries

#### 29- right about food contamination

a-contaminated food may or may not cause health problems

b-contaminated food must have changes in its shape

30-Not correct about causal association-> causal pathways are always direct

### \*\*DR Hamza 10 ques\*\*

There were questions on ASSOCIATIONS (95% confident that...... on population level or sample level and like that)

3 calculation easy questions

**Question on Kruskal Wallis** 

Chi square used when? -> both variables are nominal

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
а	а	d	а	b	0	С	С	0	а	а	d	d	а	а

<b>16</b>	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	<b>26</b>	27	28	29	30
а	а	а	0	а	d	b	b	0	0	а	0	0	а	٢